Harrius Potter: Glossary for Chapter One

[N.B. This list assumes a basic first-year Latin vocabulary similar to that provided by *Reading Latin*, units 1-4.]

Resources employed in building this glossary:

<u>Words Latin-English, English-Latin Dictionary</u>: <u>http://ablemedia.com/ctcweb/showcase/wordsonline.html</u>

<u>On-line Lewis & Short:</u> <u>http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/cgi-bin/resolveform?lang=la</u>

abeo, abire, abivi, abitus — depart, go away; go off, go forth; pass away, die, disappear; be changed ac / atque — (comparative adv.) as, than accido (3) accidi, - — fall upon/down/to/at or near, descend, alight; happen, occur; happen to (+ dat.) accipio (3/4) accepi, acceptus — take, grasp, receive, accept, undertake; admit, let in, hear, learn; obey

acer, acris, acre — sharp, bitter, pointed, piercing, shrill; sagacious, keen; severe, vigorous

acervus (2m.) - mass/heap/pile/stack; treasure, stock; large quantity; cluster; funeral pile

acies (5f.) - sharpness, sharp edge, point; battle line/array; sight, glance; pupil of eye

acus (4f.) — needle, pin; hair-pin; pipefish, needlefish; detail; husks/chaff (pl.)

acutus, -a, -um — sharp, sharpened, pointed/tapering; severe; glaring; acute, wise; high-pitched adduco (3) adduxi, adductus — lead up/to/away; bring up/to; persuade, induce; lead, bring; contract, tighten adfero, adferre, adtuli, adlatus — bring to, carry, convey; report, bring word, allege, announce; produce, cause adhuc (adv.) — thus far, till now, to this point; hitherto; yet, as yet; still; besides adiungo (3) adiunxi, adiunctus — add, attach, join to, add to, support; apply to; harness, yoke; direct; confer

adloquor (3) adlocutus - speak to (friendly); address, harangue, make a speech (to); call on; console

admiror(1) - admire, respect; regard with wonder, wonder at; be surprised at, be astonished

admitto (3) admisi, admissus – urge on, put to a gallop; let in, admit, receive; grant, permit, let go

admodum (adv.) — very, exceedingly, greatly, quite; excessively; just so; certainly, completely; (after negative) completely, altogether, at all

adnuo (3) adnui, adnutus — designate by a nod; indicate, declare; nod assent; smile on; agree to, grant adolesco (3) adolui, adultus — grow up, mature, reach manhood/peak; become established/strong; grow, increase adspicio (3/4) adspexi, adspectus — look/gaze on/at, see, observe, behold, regard; face; consider, contemplate adsto (1) adstiti, - — stand at/on/by/near; assist; stand up/upright/waiting/still/on one's feet adsum adesse adfui, adfuturus — be near, be present, be in attendance, arrive, appear; aid (+ dat.) advenio (3) adveni, adventus — come to, arrive; arrive at, reach, be brought; develop, set in, arise adversus, -a, -um — opposite, directly facing, ranged against; adverse, evil, hostile; unfavorable adverto (3) adverti, adversus — turn/face to/towards; direct/draw one's attention to; steer/pilot (ship) aedificium (2n.) — building; edifice, structure aemulor (1) — ape, imitate, emulate; be envious, jealous of, vie with a rival; copy (book) aer, aeris (3m./f.) — air (one of four elements); atmosphere, sky; cloud, mist, weather; breeze; odor aestimo (1) — value, assess; estimate; reckon; consider, judge (situation); esteem aetas, -atis (3f.) — lifetime, age, generation; period; stage, period of life, time, era agedum (interj.) — come!, go to!, well!, all right! agito (1) — stir/drive/shake/move about; revolve; live; control, ride; consider, pursue [freq. < *ago*] agnosco (3) agnovi, agnitus — recognize, realize, discern; acknowledge, claim, admit to/responsibility

ago (3) egi, actus — drive/urge/conduct/act; spend (time + cum); thank (+ gratias); deliver (speech)

- Albus (2m.)
- aliquis, aliquid anyone/anybody/anything; someone; some/few; some (particular) thing; some; any; a few; a particular/certain; some other; about/like (with numbers)
- aliquot (indecl.) some, several; a few; not many; a number (of); more than one

aliter (adv.) — otherwise, differently; in any other way [aliter ac = otherwise than]

altitudo, -inis (3f.) — height, altitude; depth; loftiness, profundity, noble-mindedness, secrecy

altus, -a, -um — high; deep/profound; shrill; lofty/noble; deep rooted; far-fetched; grown great

- ambulo (1) walk, take a walk, go on foot; travel, march; go about, gad; parade, strut
- amplector (3) amplexus surround, encircle, embrace, clasp; esteem; cherish; surround, include, grasp
- amplus, -a, -um great, large, spacious, wide, ample; distinguished, important, honorable
- an (conj.) can it be that (introduces question expecting negative answer/further question); whether (*utrum* ... *an* = whether ... or); or; either
- angulus (2m.) angle, apex; corner, nook, niche, recess, out-of-the-way spot
- anhelo (1) pant, gasp; breathe/gasp out, belch forth, exhale; utter breathlessly
- animadverto (3) animadverti, animadversus pay attention to, attend to; notice, observe; judge, estimate; punish (*in* + acc.)
- annus (2m.) year (astronomical/civil); age, time of life; year's produce; circuit, course
- antea (adv.) before, before this; formerly, previously, in the past
- antequam (conj.) before, sooner than; until
- anticus, -a, -um foremost, that is in front
- aperio (4) aperui, apertus uncover, open, disclose; explain, recount; reveal; found; excavate; spread out
- appareo (2) appear; be evident/visible/noticed/found; show up, occur; serve (+ dat.)
- appello (1) call (upon); address; dun; solicit; appeal (to); bring to court; accuse; name
- approbo (1) approve, commend, endorse; prove; confirm; justify; allow; make good
- appropinquo (1) approach (+ dat., or ad + acc.); come near to, draw near/nigh (space/time); be close
- aptus, -a, -um suitable, adapted; ready; apt, proper; tied, attached to; dependent on (+ ex) [< apio]
- arcanus, -a, -um secret, private, hidden; intimate, personal; confidential; mysterious, esoteric
- arco (3) arcui, – keep away, protect
- argenteus, -a, -um silver, silvery, of silver; made/ornamented with silver; of money; with money
- argentum (2n.) silver; money, cash; silver-plate; [argentum vivum = quicksilver/mercury]

arripio (3/4) arripui, arreptus – take hold of; seize (hand/tooth/claw), snatch; arrest; assail; pick up, absorb

- ars, artis (3f.) skill/craft/art; trick, wile; science, knowledge; method, way; character (pl.)
- artus, -a, -um close, firm, tight; thrifty; dense, narrow; strict; scarce, critical; brief

ascendo (3) ascendi, ascensus - climb; go/climb up; mount, scale; mount up, embark; rise, ascend, move upward

- aspectus (4m.) appearance, aspect, mien; act of looking; sight, vision; glance, view; horizon
- asper, -a, -um rude/unrefined; cruel/violent/savage/raging/drastic; stern/severe/bitter; hard; rough/uneven/shaggy, coarse, harsh; embossed/encrusted; (mint condition coins); sharp/pointed, jagged/irregular, rugged/severe; sour, pungent, grating, keen
- aspicio (3/4) aspexi, aspectus look/gaze on/at, see, observe, behold, regard; face; consider, contemplate
- assurgo (3) assurrexi, assurrectus rise/stand up, rise to one's feet/from bed; climb, lift oneself; grow; soar
- astrictus, -a, -um bound (by rules), tied; terse, brief, restrained; constricted, dense, compact; busy/preoccupied (with), intent (on); parsimonious, tight; astringent (taste)
- atque / ac (comparative adv.) as, than
- attineo (2) attinui, attentus hold on/to/near/back/together/fast; restrain, keep (in custody), retain; delay; (impersonal) belong to, pertain to, concern
- audio (4) audivi, auditus hear, listen, accept, agree with; obey; harken, pay attention; be able to hear
- aufero, auferre, abstuli, ablatus bear/carry/take/fetch/sweep/snatch away/off, remove, withdraw; steal, obtain
- aura (1f.) breeze, breath (of air), wind; gleam; odor, stench; vapor; air (pl.), heaven
- aureus, -a, -um golden, made of gold
- auris, auris (3f.) ear; hearing; a discriminating sense of hearing, "ear" (for); pin on plow
- autem (conj.) but (postpositive), on the other hand/contrary; while, however; moreover, also
- autocinetum (2n.) car [Neo-Latin; uncommon]
- automatarius, -a, -um automatic, of automata/automatic mechanisms
- avis, avis (3f.) bird; sign, omen, portent
- avunculus (2m.) maternal uncle, mother's brother, mother's sister's husband; great uncle
- balneum (2n.) bath; bathtub; act of bathing; bathroom, (public) bath place/rooms (esp. pl.)
- balteum (2n.) belt; shoulder-band/baldric; woman's girdle; band around neck/breast of horse
- barba (1f.) beard/ whiskers; large unkempt beard (pl.)
- basium (2n.) kiss; kiss of the hand
- bellariolum (2n.) [dimin. of *bellarium* (2n. dessert; sweetmeats (pl.), dainties, sweets) i.e., candy]
- benignus, -a, -um kind, favorable, obliging; kindly, mild, affable; liberal, bounteous (adv. used in polite responses, both positive and negative)
- birotula (1f.) two-wheeler (dimin.) (sc. machina?) [birotula automataria = motorcycle]
- bis (adv.) twice, two times, on two occasions
- blandior (4) blanditus flatter, delude; fawn; coax, urge, behave/speak ingratiatingly; allure; please
- bombio (4) buzz, hum
- bracchium (2n.) arm; lower arm, forearm; claw; branch, shoot; earthwork connecting forts

Bristol (indecl.)

Britannia (1f.) – Britain

- cachinno (1) laugh aloud or boisterously, guffaw; laugh loudly at
- cado (3) cecidi, casus fall, sink, drop, plummet, topple; be slain, die; end, cease, abate; decay
- caelus (2m.) heaven, sky, heavens; space; air, climate, weather; universe, world; Jehovah; heaven (eccl.); the_heavens (pl.); [*regnum caelorum* = kingdom of heaven]
- caeruleus, -a, -um blue, cerulean, dark; greenish-blue, azure; of river/sea deities; of sky/sea
- caliga (1f.) soldier's boot; boot; military service
- calx, calcis (3m./f.) heel; spur; pad (dog); forefeet; kick (Roman toe was unprotected); butt (beam); limestone, lime; chalk, goal, goal-line (chalk mark), end of life; game piece
- candidus, -a, -um bright, clear, transparent; clean/spotless; lucid; candid; kind; innocent, pure; radiant, unclouded; (dressed in) white; of light color; fair skinned, pale
- canis, canis (3m./f.) dog; hound; subordinate; "jackal"; dog-star/fish; lowest dice throw; clamp
- Cantium (2n.) Kent
- capesso (3) capessivi, capessitus grasp, take, seize eagerly; undertake, manage; pursue w/zeal; carry out orders
- capio (3/4) cepi, captus take hold, seize; grasp; take bribe; arrest/capture; put on; occupy; captivate
- capto (1) try/long/aim for, desire; entice; hunt legacy; try to catch/grasp/seize/reach
- caput, -itis (3n.) head; person; life; leader; top; source/mouth (river); capital (punishment); heading; chapter, principal division; [caput super pedibus = head over heels]
- carus, -a, -um dear, beloved; costly, precious, valued; high-priced, expensive
- cauda (1f.) tail (animal); extreme part/tail of anything; penis; train/edge/trail (garment)
- causa (1f.) cause/reason/motive; origin, source, derivation; responsibility/blame; symptom; occasion, subject; plea, position; lawsuit, case, trial; proviso/stipulation; thing(s); [*sine causa* = in vain]
- cautus, -a, -um cautious/careful; circumspect, prudent; wary, on guard; safe/secure; made safe
- celebratio, -onis (3f.) celebrating a festival/mass; throng/crowd, audience/gathering; common use/vogue
- celebro (1) celebrate/perform; frequent; honor/glorify; publicize/advertise; discuss/bandy
- celer, celeris, celere swift, quick, agile, rapid, speedy, fast; rash, hasty, hurried; lively; early
- celo (1) conceal, hide, keep secret; disguise; keep in dark/in ignorance; shield
- cena (1f.) dinner/supper, principal Roman meal (evening); course; meal; company at dinner
- centeni, -ae, -a one hundred each/apiece/times/fold/together/at a time
- Cerealis, -e of/associated with Ceres, suitable for festival of Ceres; of wheat
- cerno (3) crevi, cretus sift, separate, distinguish, discern, resolve, determine; see; examine; decide
- certo (adv.) certainly, definitely, really, for certain/a fact, truly; surely, firmly
- certus, -a, -um fixed, settled, firm; certain; trusty/reliable; sure; resolved, determined
- charta (1f.) paper/papyrus (sheet); record/letter, book/writing(s); thin metal sheet/leaf
- cicatrix, cicatricis (3f.) scar/cicatrice; wound/bruise; emotional scar; prune mark on plant/tool on work
- circa (prep. + acc.) around, on bounds of; about/near (space/time/numeral); concerning; with
- circum (prep. + acc.) around, about, among, near (space/time), in neighborhood of; in circle around
- circumicio (3/4) circumieci, circumiectus cast/throw or place/put/build around; put on flank of; encompass/envelop

circumvolo (1) - fly/hover/flutter around; run/hasten/rush around

- citrinus, -a, -um citrus; citric [Medieval, uncommon]
- clamo (1) proclaim, declare; cry/shout out; shout/call name of; accompany with shouts
- clamor, -oris (3m.) shout, outcry/protest; loud shouting (approval/joy), applause; clamor/noise/din war-cry, battle-cry; roar (thunder/surf); cry of fear/pain/mourning; wailing
- clarus, -a, -um clear, bright, gleaming; loud, distinct; evident, plain; illustrious, famous
- client, clientis (3m./f.) client, dependent (of a patron), vassal; client state/its citizens, allies
- coarto (1) narrow; hem in, pack/crowd/bring/fit close together, restrict; shorten/abridge
- coepio (3/4) coepi, coeptus begin, commence, initiate; set foot on; (*coepi* [pfct.] regularly employed as present tense)
- cogitatio, -onis (3f.) thinking, meditation, reflection; thought; intention; plan; opinion, reasoning
- cogito (1) think; consider, reflect on, ponder; imagine, picture; intend, look forward to
- cognatus (2m.) relation (male), kinsman; [cognati regis = contingent of Persian king's bodyguard]
- cognosco (3) cognovi, cognitus become acquainted with/aware of; recognize; learn, find to be; inquire/examine
- cogo (3) coegi, coactus collect/gather, round up, restrict/confine; force/compel; convene; congeal
- cohibeo (2) cohibui, cohibitus hold together, contain; hold back, restrain, curb, hinder; confine; repress
- colligo (3) collegi, collectus collect, assemble, bring/gather/hold/keep together; combine; harvest; pick up; obtain/acquire, amass; rally; recover; sum up; deduce, infer; compute, add up
- colloquium (2n.) talk, conversation; colloquy/discussion; interview; meeting/conference; parley
- collum (2n.) neck; throat; head and neck; severed head; upper stem (flower); mountain ridge
- color, -oris (3m.) color
- comitatus (4m.) company of soldiers/mercenaries; war band; company/throng/crowd; rank and file; escort/retinue (of slaves/clients); court of a king; combination, association; county
- commentarium (2n.) notebook, private/historical journal; register; memo/note; commentary/treatise
- committo (3) commisi, commissus bring together, unite/join, connect/attach; put together, construct; entrust; engage (battle), set against; begin/start; bring about; commit; incur; forfeit
- commodo (1) lend, hire; give, bestow, provide; put at disposal of, oblige; make fit, adapt
- commoveo (2) commovi, commotus shake/stir up, agitate; displace, disturb, trouble/worry, upset; jolt; excite; waken; provoke; move (money/camp); produce; cause, start (war); raise (point)
- concipio (3/4) concepi, conceptus take in/up, receive, catch; derive/draw (from); contain/hold; grasp; adopt; wed form, devise; understand, imagine; conceive, be mother of; utter (oath/prayer)
- concutio (3/4) concussi, concussus shake/vibrate/agitate violently; wave, brandish; (sound) strike (the ear); strike together/to damage; weaken/shake/shatter; harass/intimidate; rouse
- conglutino(1) glue/stick/bind/cohere together; cement; cleave to; bring to agreement; devise
- conjectura (1f.) conjecture/guess/inference/reasoning/interpretation/comparison/prophecy/forecast
- coniunx, coniugis (3m./f.) spouse/mate/consort; husband/wife/bride/fiancée/intended; concubine; yokemate
- coniveo (2) conivi/conixi, — close/screw up the eyes, blink; wink at, overlook, turn a blind eye, connive [Also conniveo; the pfct. con(n)ivui is very rare.]
- conor (1) attempt/try/endeavor, make an effort; exert oneself; try to go/rise/speak

- consentio (4) consensi, consensus join/share in sensation/feeling; be in agreement/harmony; be of the same mind; act together; plot, conspire, combine; coincide; be in conjunction (planets); agree, consent; fit/be consistent/in sympathy/unison with; favor; assent to
- consido (3) consedi, consessus sit down/be seated; hold sessions, sit (judge), try; alight; subside/sink (in); encamp/bivouac; take up a position; stop/stay, make one's home, settle; lodge
- consilium (2n.) debate/discussion/deliberation/consultation; advice/counsel/suggestion; adviser decision/resolution; intention/purpose/policy/plan/action; diplomacy/strategy; deliberative/advisory body; state council, senate; jury; board of assessors; intelligence, sense, capacity for judgment/invention; mental ability; choice
- consisto (3) constiti, constitus stop/stand/halt/cease; pause, linger; stop spreading/flowing; take a position; stand together/fast; consist of/be reckoned in; rest/depend upon; be unaltered; make a stand; stay, remain (fixed), stand still/erect/upright; correspond to; come about, exist; fall due (tax); be established; remain valid/applicable
- consobrinus (1m.) male first cousin (on mother's side); children of sisters; relation
- conspicio (3/4) conspexi, conspectus observe/see/witness; notice; watch; gaze/stare on; catch/be in sight of; face; have appearance; attract attention; discern; (PASS) be conspicuous/visible
- constituo (3) constitui, constitutus set up/in position, erect; place/dispose/locate; (call a) halt; plant (trees); decide/resolve; decree/ordain; appoint, post/station (troops); settle (colony); establish/create/institute; draw up, arrange/set in order; make up, form; fix
- consumo (3) consumpsi, consumptus burn up, destroy/kill; put end to; reduce/wear away; annul; extinguish (right); devour/swallow up/consume/eat/use up/exhaust/expend; spend; squander/waste
- contemplo (1) observe/note/notice, gaze/look hard at, regard; contemplate/consider carefully
- contentus, -a, -um content, satisfied (w. abl.); content with, pleased; [*se contentus* = self contained]; tense, tight, strained, exerted; energetic, vigorous, intent, eager, serious
- contraho (3) contraxi, contractus enter into/upon relationship/agreement/business/marriage/loan/battle, deal with bring/draw together/in, assemble, collect/gather; unite in friendship/alliance; sadden/depress/diminish/contract/tighten; cause/provoke (disease/war); commit
- convenio (4) conveni, conventus be appropriate to, fit, be correctly shaped/consistent; harmonize, agree, tally; meet/assemble; go to meet; come together; (have sex); converge; visit/approach; resort to; sue, prosecute, take legal action; (passive) be agreed upon/arranged
- conventus (4m.) agreement, covenant; coming together; conjunction (astrology); Roman district; gathering, meeting; assembly, people in assembly; provincial court, "assize"; convent, monastery; religious community; convention
- converto (3) converti, conversus turn upside down/side-to-side; invert/transpose/convulse; turn over (soil)/dig; turn backwards, recoil; retort; drive back, repulse; direct (course/attention); translate; modify, adapt; change/alter/transform; convert (to cash), pay over; cause to turn/revolve, rotate; turn/wheel about; reverse; shift/transfer; (deponent/reflexive) turn (oneself)
- convivium (2n.) banquet/feast/dinner party; guests/people at party; dining-club; living together
- copia (1f.) plenty, abundance, supply; troops (pl.), supplies; forces; resources; wealth; number/amount/quantity; sum/whole amount; means, opportunity; access/admission; copy
- corpulentus, -a, -um corpulent, fat, stout, of a heavy build of body; large; great; physical
- corrogo (1) collect money by begging/entreaty; summon/invite (persons) to a gathering
- coruscus, -a, -um vibrating/waving/tremulous/shaking; flashing, twinkling; brilliant
- cothurnus (2m.) high boot/buskin (worn by Greek tragic actors to increase their height); elevated/tragic/solemn style; tragic poetry; the tragic stage
- crebresco (3) crebrui, - become frequent/widespread, increase, strengthen; spread/be noised abroad

- credo (3) credidi, creditus trust, entrust; commit/consign; believe, trust in, rely on, confide; suppose; lend (money) to, make loans/give credit; believe/think/accept as true/be sure
- crepitus (2m.) rattling, rustling, crash (thunder); chattering (teeth); snap (fingers); fart

crinis, crinis (3m.) — hair; lock of hair, tress, plait; plume (helmet); tail of a comet

- cubiculum (2n.) bedroom; sleeping chamber/apartment/suite; (as scene of marital/other sex); bed (any sort); any room; Emperor's box; inner shrine of temple; tomb/sepulcher
- culpo(1) blame, find fault with, censure, reproach, reprove, disapprove; accuse, condemn
- cur (adv.) why, wherefore; for what reason/purpose?; on account of which?; because
- cura (1f.) concern, worry, anxiety, trouble; attention, care, pains, zeal; cure, treatment office/task/responsibility/post; administration, supervision; command (army)
- curiosus, -a, -um careful, diligent, painstaking; attentive; fussy; meddlesome, interfering; labored/elaborate/complicated; eager to know, curious, inquisitive; careworn
- curro (3) cucurri, cursus run/trot/gallop, hurry/hasten/speed, move/travel/proceed/flow swiftly/quickly
- debeo (2) owe; be indebted/responsible for/obliged/bound/destined; ought, must, should

Dedalus (2m.)

- deditus, -a, -um devoted/attached to, fond of; devoted/directed/given over (to) (activity)
- dedo (3) dedidi, deditus give up/in, surrender; abandon/consign/devote (to); yield, hand/deliver over
- defigo (3) defixi, defixus sink/bury/stick/thrust (weapon); fasten, fix, plant, embed; attach/affix; declare firmly/unalterably; bewitch/enchant/curse (stick pin in wax); focus (thoughts/eyes); dumbfound, astonish/stupefy, fix w/glance; censure
- dego (3) degi, - spend/pass (time); spend/bide one's time in; carry on, wage; conduct away?
- deicio (3/4) deieci, deiectus throw/pour/jump/send/put/push/force/knock/bring down; cause to fall/drop; hang; overthrow, bring down, depose; kill, destroy; shoot/strike down; fell (victim); unhorse; let fall; shed; purge/evacuate bowel; dislodge/rout; drive/throw out
- delabor (3) delapsus sum slip/fall/glide/fly/flow down; fall freely/out of control/prostrate; slip into; drop, descend; sink; fall/fail/lose strength; flow down; be carried downstream
- delecto (1) delight, please, amuse, fascinate; charm, lure, entice; be a source of delight; (passive) be delighted/glad, take pleasure; (+ inf.) enjoy (being/doing)
- delphinus (2m.) dolphin; ornament shaped like a dolphin; (part of water organ); constellation
- demissus, -a, -um low/low-lying; of low altitude; keeping low (people); slanting/hanging/let down lowly/degraded/abject; downhearted/low/downcast/dejected/discouraged/despondent
- demonstro (1) point out/at/to, draw attention to; explain/describe/show, give an account of; reveal, mention, refer to; allege; prove, demonstrate; represent; recommend
- deorsum (adv.) down, downwards, beneath, below; (motion/direction/order); in lower situation
- depono (3) deposui, depostus put/lay down/aside/away; let drop/fall; give up; resign; deposit/entrust/commit lift off; take off (clothes); have (hair/beard/nails) cut; shed (tusks); pull down, demolish; plant (seedlings); set up, place; lay to rest; fire
- depromo (3) deprompsi, depromptus bring/draw out, fetch, produce (from container/store); bring/utter (information)
- descendo (3) descendi, descensus descend, climb/march/come/go/flow/run/hang down; dismount; penetrate/sink; stoop; demean; drop/become lower (pitch); be reduced; trace descent/come down
- despicio (3/4) despexi, despectus look down on/over; relax attention; disdain, despise; express contempt for

detergo (3) detersi, detersus - rub/wipe off, wipe dry

- devolo (1) fly/swoop/drop down (on to); hurry/rush/hasten/fly down/away (to)
- diduco (3) diduxi, diductus divide, split, separate, sever; cause to come apart, break up; loosen (knot); draw/lead/pull apart/aside; spread/open/space out; deploy/disperse (forces)
- difficultas, -atis (3f.) difficulty; trouble; hardship/want/distress/poverty; obstinacy

Diggle (indecl.)

digitus (2m.) – finger; toe; finger's breadth, inch; (1/16 of a pes); twig

- dimidius, -a, -um half; incomplete, mutilated; [parte dimidia auctus = twice as large, doubled]
- dirigo (3) direxi, directus arrange/set in line/direction; align; set in order; form up, fall in (army); mark/fix (boundary); demarcate; straighten (out); level; square (up); point; direct (word/attention); bring proceedings; end word w/inflection; direct (course/steps), turn/steer/guide; propel/direct (missiles/blows)

discedo (3) discessi, discessus - go/march off, depart, withdraw; scatter, dissipate; abandon; lay down (arms)

discerno (3) discrevi, discretus - see, discern; distinguish, separate

disco (3) didici, discitus – learn; hear, get to know, become acquainted with; acquire knowledge/skill of/in

disputo (1) — discuss, debate, argue

dissimilis, -e - unlike, different, dissimilar

distortus, -a, -um — misshapen [< distorqueo]

doleo (2) dolui, dolitus - hurt; feel/suffer pain; grieve; be afflicted/pained/sorry; cause pain/grief

dolus (2m.) - trick, device, deceit, treachery, trickery, cunning, fraud

- domesticus, -a, -um domestic, of the house; familiar, native; civil, private, personal
- domicilium (2m.) residence, home, dwelling, abode
- domina (1f.) mistress of a family, wife; lady, lady-love; owner; [as form of address: "Mrs.," "Ma'am"]
- dominus (2m.) owner, lord, master; the Lord; title for ecclesiastics/gentlemen; [as form of address: "Mr.," "Sir"]

dormio (4) sleep, rest; be/fall asleep; behave as if asleep; be idle, do nothing

dubito (1) — doubt; deliberate; hesitate (over); be uncertain/irresolute

dubium (2n.) — doubt; question

duco (3) duxi, ductus - lead, command; think, consider, regard; prolong

Dudley, Dudlei (2m.)

dum (conj.) — while, as long as, until; provided that

Dumbledore, -doris (3m.)

Dundee (indecl.)

- duo, duae, duo two
- duodeciens (adv.) twelve times, on twelve occasions

duodecim (indecl.) - twelve

Dursley (indecl. in sg.; pl. – Durslei [2m.])

durus, -a, -um - hard, stern; harsh, rough, vigorous; cruel, unfeeling, inflexible; durable

Eboracum (2n.) – York

- 9
- edo (3) edidi, editus eject/emit; put/give forth (buds); beget; bear (fruit); display/evince/exhibit; utter solemnly; pronounce/decree (oracle); deliver (message); issue (command); publish; disclose, tell, relate, make known; declare, make formal statement; cause; see birth of; be birthplace/breeding ground of; debouch (river [passive]); bring forth, produce/yield (crops), give birth to; notify of suit; nominate for jury; appoint/set (a time); bring witnesses; present (documents for inspection; put on (play); hold (banquet); uplift
- effundo (3) effudi, effusus pour out/away/off; allow to drain; shower; volley (missiles); send/stream forth shed (blood/tears); discharge (vomit/urine), debouch, emit; flow out, overflow; break out; bear/yield/bring forth; expend/use up; unseat, eject/drop/discard; stretch/spread out, extend; spread (sail); loosen/slacken/fling, give rein
- egregius, -a, -um singular; distinguished; exceptional; extraordinary; eminent; excellent
- ehem (interj.) oho! well well!
- eligo (3) elegi, electus pick out, choose
- emico (1) emicui, emicatus leap/dash/bolt/jump/spurt/burst/break/shine out; spring/dart/shoot forth/up; appear suddenly/quickly; make sudden movement up/out; give a jump; stand out
- emitto (3) emisi, emissus hurl; let go; utter; send out; drive; force; cast; discharge; expel; publish
- emo (3) emi, emptus buy; gain, acquire, obtain
- epistola / epistula (1f.) letter/dispatch/written communication; imperial rescript; epistle; preface
- epula (1f.) courses (pl.), food, dishes of food; dinner; banquet; feast for the eyes
- ergo (adv.) therefore; well, then, now
- eripio (3) eripui, ereptus snatch away, take by force; rescue
- erro (1) erravi, erratus wander, go astray; make a mistake, err; vacillate
- erubesco (3) erubui, - redden, blush, blush at; blush for shame, be ashamed of
- etiamsi (conj.) even if, although
- evanesco (3) evanui, vanish/disappear; pass/fade/die (away/out); lapse; become weak/void/forgotten
- evenio (4) eveni, eventus come out/about/forth; happen; turn out
- excito(1) wake up, stir up; cause; raise, erect; incite; excite, arouse
- expello (3) expuli, expulsus drive out, expel, banish; disown, reject
- expergiscor (3) experrectus awake; bestir oneself
- expergo (3) expergi, expergitus to awaken, rouse up
- explico (1) unfold, extend; set forth, display, exhibit, explain, disentangle
- expono (3) exposui, expositus set/put forth/out; abandon, expose; publish; explain, relate; disembark
- exsilio (4) exsilui, - spring/leap/burst forth/out, leap up, start up, bound; emerge into existence
- exspecto (1) lookout for, await; expect, anticipate, hope for
- Exstinctor, -oris (3m.) "Put-outer" (agent noun, from exstinguo)
- exstinguo (3) exstinxi, exstinctus put out, extinguish, quench; kill, destroy
- externus, -a, -um outward, external; foreign, strange
- fabula (1f.) story, tale, fable; play, drama; [fabulae! = rubbish!, nonsense!]
- factum (2n.) fact, deed, act; achievement
- fallo (3) fefelli, falsus deceive; slip by; disappoint; be mistaken, beguile, drive away; fail; cheat
- fama (1f.) rumor; reputation; tradition; fame, public opinion, ill repute; report, news

- familiaris, -e domestic; of family; intimate; [familiaris res = one's property or fortune]
- fas (indecl. n.) divine/heaven's law/will/command; that which is right/lawful/moral/allowed
- fascia (1f.) band/strip; ribbon; bandage; streak/band of cloud; headband/filet; sash
- fasciculus (2m.) little bundle/packet; bunch (of flowers)
- faustus, -a, -um favorable; auspicious; lucky, prosperous
- felis, felis (3f.) cat; marten/ferret/polecat/wild cat; mouser; inveigler, seducer, tom-cat; thief
- femina (1f.) woman; female
- fenestra (1f.) window, opening for light; loophole, breach; orifice; inlet; opportunity
- fere (adv.) almost; about, nearly; generally, in general; (w/negatives) hardly ever
- ferrivia (1f.) railway (ferrum + via)
- fervesco (3) -, grow hot
- festino (1) hasten, hurry
- festus, -a, -um festive, joyous; holiday; feast day; merry; solemn
- fibula (1f.) clasp, buckle, brooch
- figura (1f.) shape, form, figure, image; beauty; style; figure of speech
- filius (2m.) son
- fingo (3) finxi, fictus mold, form, shape; create, invent; produce; imagine; compose; devise, contrive; adapt, form into; modify (appearance/character/behavior); groom; make up (story/excuse); pretend, pose; forge, counterfeit; act insincerely
- finitimus (2m.) neighbor (usually in pl.)
- finitimus, -a, -um neighboring, bordering, adjoining
- flamma (1f.) flame, blaze; ardor, fire of love; object of love
- flavus, -a, -um yellow, golden, gold colored; flaxen, blond; golden-haired
- floreo (2) florui, - flourish, blossom, be prosperous; be in one's prime
- fodico (1) dig, jog; [+ latus = dig in the ribs]
- forsan (adv.) perhaps (fors sit an)
- fortasse (adv.) perhaps, possibly; it may be
- fortis, -e strong, powerful, mighty, vigorous, firm, steadfast, courageous, brave, bold
- fortunatus, -a, -um lucky, fortunate; rich, wealthy; happy; blessed
- fragor, -oris (3m.) noise, crash
- frango (3) fregi, fractus break, shatter, crush; dishearten, subdue, weaken; move, discourage
- fremitus (4m.) roar, loud noise; shouting; resounding; rushing, murmuring, humming; growl
- frigidus, -a, -um cold, cool, chilly, frigid; lifeless, indifferent, dull
- frons, frontis (3m./f.) forehead, brow; face; look; front; fore part of anything
- fruticosus, -a, -um bushy
- fulgeo (2) fulsi, - flash, shine; glow, gleam, glitter, shine forth, be bright
- fulgur, -uris (3n.) lightning, flashing, brightness; [pubica fulgura = things blasted by lightning]

fulvus, -a, -um — tawny, reddish yellow; yellow

- furcifer, -eri (2m.) yoke-bearer; rascal, scoundrel, rogue; gallows-bird; jailbird [*furca* (1f.) (two-pronged) fork; prop]
- furtim (adv.) stealthily, secretly; imperceptibly
- garrio (4) garrivi, garritus chatter/prattle/jabber; talk rapidly; talk/write nonsense; (birds/instruments)
- gaudeo (2) gavisus be glad, rejoice
- gena (1f.) cheeks (pl.); eyes
- genu (4n.) knee
- genus, generis (3n.) birth/descent/origin; race/family/house/stock/ancestry; offspring/descent; noble birth; kind/sort/variety; class/rank; mode/method/style/fashion/way
- geographicus, -a, -um geographic; geographical
- gero (3) gessi, gestus bear, carry, wear; carry on; manage, govern; (se gerere = to conduct oneself)
- gestatio, -onis (3f.) a place made for riding on horseback or for being conveyed along by means of a litter or some other vehicle; a drive, walk
- gigas, -antis (3m.) giant; Giant (one of the Giants race defeated by the Olympians)
- globus (2m.) ball, sphere; dense mass, close packed throng, crowd; clique, band; globe
- glomero (1) collect, amass, assemble; form into a ball; [pass. in reflexive sense]
- gluttum (2n.?) gulp, swallow [Neo-Latin?]

Godricus (2m.)

grandaevus, -a, -um — of great age, old

gratia (1f.) — popularity/esteem/credit (+ *bona*); partiality/favoritism; unpopularity (+ *mala*) favor/goodwill/kindness/friendship; influence; gratitude; thanks (pl.); Graces; agreeableness, charm; grace

- gravis, -e heavy; painful; important; serious; pregnant; grave, oppressive, burdensome
- grex, gregis (3m./f.) flock, herd; crowd; company, crew; people/animals assembled; set/faction/class
- grundio (4) -, - grunt like a pig
- Grunnings (indecl.)
- gubernator, -oris (3m.) helmsman, pilot; one who directs/controls
- habito (1) inhabit, dwell; live, stay
- haesito (1) stick hesitate, be undecided; be stuck
- Hagrid, Hagridi (2m.)
- Haroldus (2m.)
- Harvey (indecl.)
- haudquaquam (adv.) by no means, in no way; not at all
- hebdomas, -adis (3f.) seven; group of seven; end of 7 day period; fever with 7 day period; each 7th day; week, seven days; Jewish week, one Sabbath to next; weekly gathering/duty rota
- hebes, -etis blunt, dun; languid; stupid
- heri (adv.) yesterday
- hīc (adv.) here, in this place; in the present circumstances

- hilarus, -a, -um cheerful, lively, light-hearted
- hio (1) be wide open, gape; be greedy for; be open-mouthed (with astonishment, etc.)
- hodie (adv.) today, nowadays; at the present time
- hora (1f.) hour; time; season; [Horae = Seasons]
- horologium (2n.) clock, sundial
- horresco (3) horrui, - dread, become terrified; bristle up; begin to shake/tremble/shudder/shiver
- hortus (2m.) garden, fruit/kitchen garden; pleasure garden; park (pl.)
- huc (adv.) here, to this place; to this point
- humus (2f.) ground, soil, earth, land, country
- iaceo (2) iacui, iacitus lie; lie down; lie ill/in ruins/prostrate/dead; sleep; be situated
- iacio (3/4) ieci, iactus throw, hurl, cast; throw away; utter
- iacto (1) throw away, throw out, throw, jerk about; disturb; boast, discuss
- ianua (1f.) door, entrance
- idoneus, -a, -um suitable, appropriate, adequate, having right qualifies; qualified, able; apt; substantial, solvent; having money to meet obligations, backed by resources
- igniculus (2m.) diminutive of ignis
- ignis, ignis (3m.) fire, brightness; passion, glow of passion
- ignitabulum (2n.) lighter [Neo-Latin]
- ignotus, -a, -um unknown, strange; unacquainted with, ignorant of
- imber, imbris (3m.) rain, shower, storm; shower of liquid/snow/hail/missiles; water (in general)
- immo (adv.) no indeed (contradiction); on the contrary, more correctly; indeed, nay more
- immobilis, -e immovable; immobile; fixed/unalterable; unmoving/motionless/unchanging; unwieldy/cumbersome; imperturbable/emotionally unmoved; steadfast; slow to act
- immortalis, -e immortal, not subject to death; eternal, everlasting, perpetual; imperishable
- immotus, -a, -um unmoved, unchanged; immovable; inflexible
- impatiens, -entis impatient/intolerant (of); not moved to action by feeling; unbearable
- impedio (4) impedivi, impeditus hinder, impede, hamper, obstruct, prevent from (+ ne, quin, or quominus)
- impero (1) order, command, levy; rule (over) [+ dat.]; make a requisition for
- impingo (3) impegi, impactus thrust, strike or dash against
- implico (1) implicui, implicitus implicate; involve/engage/entangle/embroil; interweave/fold/twine w/itself; entwine/enfold/envelop/encircle; wrap up inside; embrace; enclose; hem in; interweave/interlace/intertwine; clasp/grasp; unite/join/mix; perplex/confuse/confound/complicate; take hold (disease); (passive) be intimately associated/connected/related/bound; be a tangle/maze
- impono (3) imposui, impositus impose, put upon; establish; inflict; assign/place in command; set
- impudentia (1f.) shamelessness; effrontery
- incedo (3) incessi, incessus advance, march; approach; step, walk, march along
- incido (3) incidi, incasus happen; fall into, fall in with, meet; fall upon, assail
- incipio (3/4) incepi, inceptus begin; start, undertake

- inclino (1) bend; lower; incline; decay; grow worse; set (of the sun); deject
- inconditus, -a, -um rough, crude; uncivilized; disordered, not disciplined
- increpo (1) increpui, increpitus rebuke, chide, reprove; protest at/indignantly, complain loudly/scornfully
- incuria (1f.) carelessness, neglect
- induo (3) indui, indutus put on, clothe, cover; dress oneself in; [se induere = to impale oneself]
- ineptiae (1f.) foolishness, idiocy, boorishness; or specific instances of such behavior (in speech or deed)
- ineptus, -a, -um silly, foolish; having no sense of what is fitting
- infans, -antis (3m./f.) infant; child
- infer, -a, -um below, beneath, underneath; of hell; vile; lower, further down; lowest, last
- inflo (1) blow into/upon; puff out
- ingens, ingentis not natural, immoderate; huge, vast, enormous; mighty; remarkable, momentous
- ingratus, -a, -um unpleasant; ungrateful; thankless
- ingredior (3) ingressus advance, walk; enter, step/go into; undertake, begin
- inhorresco (3) inhorrui, - bristle up; quiver, tremble, shudder at
- iniucundus, -a, -um unpleasant
- inquiam, -, - say (defective); (postpositive for direct quote); [inquiens = saying]
- inquieto (1) disturb, trouble, molest, harass; press legal claim against; fidget, twiddle
- inquietus, -a, -um rest/sleep-less, finding/taking no rest; constantly active/in motion; unquiet
- inscribo (3) inscripsi, inscriptus write on/in; inscribe, brand; record as; entitle
- insolens haughty, arrogant, insolent; immoderate, extravagant; unaccustomed; unusual; against custom
- insolitus, -a, -um unaccustomed
- inspicio (3/4) inspexi, inspectus examine, inspect; consider, look into/at, observe
- instar (indecl. n.) image, likeness, resemblance; counterpart; the equal/form of (+ gen.)
- instrumentum (2n.) tool, tools; equipment, apparatus; instrument; means; document (leg.), deed
- intellego (3) intellexi, intellectus understand; realize
- intendo (3) intendi, intentus hold out; stretch, strain, exert
- interdiu (adv.) in the daytime, by day
- interficio (3/4) interfeci, interfectus kill; destroy
- interior, -oris (adj.) inner, interior, middle; more remote; more intimate
- intersum, interesse, interfui, interfuturus be/lie between, be in the midst; be present; take part in; be different
- intolerabilis, -e unable to endure, impatient (of); insufferable, not to be borne, intolerable
- intueor (2) intuitus look at; consider, regard; admire; stare
- intus (adv.) within, on the inside, inside; at home
- inutilis, -e useless, unprofitable, inexpedient, disadvantageous; harmful, helpless
- invicem (adv.) in turn; by turns; reciprocally/mutually; [ab invicem = from one another]
- involvo (3) involvi, involutus wrap (in), cover, envelop; roll along
- irascor (3) iratus get/be/become angry; fly into a rage; be angry at (+ dat.); feel resentment

- itaque (adv.) and so, accordingly; thus, therefore, consequently
- itero (1) do a second time; repeat; renew, revise
- iterum (adv.) again; a second time; for the second time
- iucundus, -a, -um pleasant/agreeable/delightful/pleasing (experience/person/senses); congenial
- iudico (1) judge, give judgment; sentence; conclude, decide; declare, appraise
- iuvenis, -e youthful, young
- iuxta (prep. + acc.) near, (very) close to, next to; hard by, adjoining; on a par with; like
- James (indecl.)
- Jim (indecl.)
- labor (3) lapsus slip, slip and fall; slide, glide, drop; perish, go wrong
- labrum (2n.) bowl; large basin/vat; tub/bathing place; teasel (prickly plant/genus Dipsacus) lip (of person/vessel/ditch/river), rim, edge
- lac, lactis (3n.) milk; milky juice of plants; spat/spawn (of oyster)
- lacertus (2m.) upper arm, arm, shoulder; (pl.) strength, muscles, vigor, force; lizard
- lacrima (1f.) tear; exuded gum/sap; bit of lead; quicksilver from ore; weeping (pl.); dirge
- laetus, -a, -um happy/cheerful/joyful/glad; favorable/propitious; prosperous/successful; luxuriant/lush/rich/sleek; fertile (land); teeming/abounding; pleasing/welcome
- lagoena (1f.) flask/flagon; bottle w/narrow neck; big earthen jar w/handles; pitcher
- latericius, -a, -um made of bricks
- latitudo, -inis (3f.) width, breadth, extent; latitude
- latus, lateris (3n.) side; flank
- lector, -oris (3m.) reader
- lectus (2m.) bed, couch, lounge, sofa; bridal bed
- legendus (2m.) a legend [Neo-Latin formulation; = gerundive of *lego*]
- lego (3) legi, lectus read; gather, collect (cremated bones); furl (sail), weigh (anchor); pick out
- lenis, -e gentle, kind, light; smooth, mild, easy, calm
- levis, -e light, thin, trivial, trifling, slight; gentle; fickle, capricious; nimble; smooth; slippery, polished, plain; free from coarse hair/harsh sounds
- liba (1f.) see *libum* and cf. commentary on 3.27-28
- liber, libri (2m.) book, volume; inner bark of a tree
- liberi, liberorum (2m.) children (pl.)
- libum (2n.) cake/pancake; consecrated cake (to gods on 50th birthday); liquid/drink offering [See commentary on 3.27-28.]
- licet (2) licuit, licitus it is permitted, one may; it is all right, lawful, allowed, permitted
- ligustrum (2n.) privet, white-flowered shrub
- Lily (indecl.)
- limen, liminis (3n.) threshold, entrance; lintel; house
- limus, -a, -um oblique, transverse; sidelong, sideways; askew, aslant; askance

- locus (2m.) seat, rank, position; soldier's post; quarters; category; book passage, topic; place, territory/locality/neighborhood/region; position/point; aim point; site; part of the body; female genitals (pl.); grounds of proof; (pl. *loca* [2n.] and *loci*)
- lodix, lodicis (3f.) blanket, rug
- Londoniensis, -e of or associated with London; London (adj.)
- longus, -a, -um long; tall; tedious, taking long time; boundless; far; of specific length/time
- luceo (2) luxi, — shine, emit light (heavenly body); dawn; cause to shine; be clear/evident; sparkle/glitter/shine w/reflected light; be conspicuous in merit, excel; be bright/resplendent; be visible, show up; [*lucet* = it is (becoming) light];
- lucerna (1f.) oil lamp; midnight oil
- lucifer, -a, -um light-bearing, glowing
- luctor (1) wrestle; struggle; fight (against)
- lugubris, -e mourning; mournful; grievous
- lumen, luminis (3n.) light; lamp, torch; eye (of a person); life; day, daylight
- lustro (1) purify ceremonially (w/procession), cleanse by sacrifice, expiate; review/inspect, look around, seek; illuminate; traverse/roam/move over/through
- luteus, -a, -um yellow; saffron; of mud or clay; good for nothing
- lux, lucis (3f.) light, daylight, light of day; life; world; day; [prima luce = at daybreak]; [lux prior = headlight]
- macer, macra, -um thin (men, animals, plants), scraggy, lean, small, meager; thin (soil), poor
- machina (1f.) machine; siege engine; scheme
- maculosus, -a, -um spotted; disreputable
- madidus, -a, -um wet, moist; dripping, juicy; sodden, drenched; drunk, tipsy; steeped in
- mane (adv.) in the morning; early in the morning
- manica (1f.) sleeves (pl.), long sleeves; gloves, gauntlets; armlets; handcuffs, manacles
- manifestus, -a, -um detected, plainly guilty; flagrant, plain; caught in act/redhanded; undoubted; clear, evident, plain, obvious; conspicuous, noticeable; unmistakable
- manus (4f.) hand, fist; team; gang, band of soldiers; handwriting; (elephant's) trunk
- margo, marginis (3f.) margin, edge, flange, rim, border; threshold; bank, retaining wall; gunwale
- maritus (2m.) husband, married man; lover; mate
- Mars, Martis (3m.) Mars, Roman god of war; warlike spirit, fighting, battle, army, force of arms
- mater, matris (3f.) mother, foster mother; lady, matron; origin, source, motherland, mother city
- matertera (1f.) maternal aunt
- maturus, -a, -um early, speedy; ripe; mature, mellow; timely, seasonable
- matutinus, -a, -um early; of the (early) morning
- McGonagall (indecl.)

McGuffin (indecl.)

medium (2n.) — middle, center; medium, mean; midst, community, public; publicity

- memini meminisse, - remember (pfct. form with pres. force); keep in mind, pay heed to; be sure; recall
- mens, mentis (3f.) mind; reason, intellect, judgment; plan, intention, frame of mind; courage

- mentio, -onis (3f.) mention, making mention; calling to mind; naming
- merus, -a, -um unmixed (wine), pure, only; bare, mere, sheer
- meteorologicus, -a, -um meteorological [Neo-Latin]
- minime (adv.) not at all
- minimus, -a, -um smallest, least [superl. of parvus]
- minuta (1f.) / minutum (2n.) minute (measure of time) [Neo-Latin; uncommon]
- mirus, -a, -um wonderful, strange, remarkable, amazing, surprising, extraordinary
- misceo (2) miscui, mixtus mix, mingle; embroil; confound; stir up
- modo (adv.) only, merely; just now/recently, lately; presently [adv. modo has a short final o; modo = abl. of modus]
- modus (2m.) manner, mode, way, method; rule, rhythm, beat, measure, size; bound, limit
- mollis, -e soft (cushion/grass); flexible/supple/loose/pliant; mild/tolerable; easy; calm; weak; cowardly; unmanly; effeminate; womanish; pathic; tender (women/youths); conciliatory/peaceful; complaisant; kindly; impressionable/sensitive; feeble; tender, gentle; smooth, relaxing; languid (movement); amorous (writings)
- momentum (2n.) moment, importance, influence; motion, movement; impulse, effort
- monstrum (2n.) monster; portent, unnatural thing/event regarded as omen/sign/portent
- mordax, -acis biting, snappish; tart; cutting, sharp; caustic
- moror (1) delay; stay, stay behind; devote attention to
- mortuus, -a, -um dead, deceased, limp
- motus (4m.) movement, motion; riot, commotion, disturbance; gesture; emotion
- moveo (2) movi, motus move, stir, agitate, affect, provoke, disturb; [movere se = dance] [Passive used in a reflexive sense: to move oneself; move (intrans.)]
- mox (adv.) soon, next (time/position)
- Muggle, Mugglis (3m./f.)
- Mugglensis, -e of or relating to Muggles; Muggle (adj.)
- mulceo (2) mulsi, mulsus stroke, touch lightly, fondle, soothe, appease, charm, flatter, delight
- murmur, murmuris (3n.) murmur/mutter; whisper/rustle, hum/buzz; low noise; roar/growl/grunt/rumble
- murus (2m.) wall, city wall
- musso (1) mutter/whisper (discontently); hum (bee); keep quiet (about); hem/haw; hesitate
- muto (1) move, change, shift, alter, exchange, substitute (for); modify
- mutuor (1) borrow, obtain on loan
- mystaciosus, -a, -um of or associated with mustaches; mustachioed; "mustache-y"
- mystax, -acis (3m.) moustache (Greek)
- nanciscor (3) nanctus obtain, get; find, meet with, receive, stumble on, light on
- naris, naris (3f.) nostril; nose
- narratio, -onis (3f.) narrative, story
- nasus (2m.) nose; sense of smelling
- natio, -onis (3f.) nation, people; birth; race, class, set; gentiles; heathens

- nefarius, -a, -um wicked, evil, offending moral law; criminal, abominable; horrible/vile/foul; impious; nefarious; execrable; heinous; abandoned
- neglegens, -entis heedless, neglectful, careless; unconcerned, indifferent; slovenly; unruly
- negotium (2n.) pain, trouble, annoyance, distress; work, business, activity, job
- nempe (particle) truly, certainly, to be sure, of course
- nescio (4) nescivi, nescitus not know (how); be ignorant/unfamiliar/unaware/unacquainted/unable/unwilling
- nescius, -a, -um unaware, not knowing, ignorant
- nicotianus, -a, -um of or having to do with cigarettes
- niger, nigra, nigrum black, dark; unlucky
- nihilominus (adv.) never/none the less, notwithstanding, just the same; likewise, as well
- nitidus, -a, -um shining, bright
- nobilis, -e noble, well born; aristocratic; outstanding (in rank/deed); important/prominent; famous, celebrated; well/generally known; remarkable, noteworthy (facts)
- noctu (adv.) by night, at night
- nodus (2m.) knot; node
- nomen, nominis (3n.) name, family name; noun; account, entry in debt ledger; sake; title, heading
- nonnullus, -a, -um some, several, a few; one and another; considerable
- nonus, -a –um ninth
- nota (1f.) mark, sign, letter, word, writing, spot brand, tattoo-mark
- novi know [pfct. of nosco (3) used in pres. sense]
- novus, -a, -um -new, fresh, young; unusual, extraordinary; (novae res, f. pl. = revolution)
- nox, noctis (3f.) night
- nubilus, -a, -um cloudy; lowering
- nullus, -a, -um no; none, not any [pronominal adj.]
- num (adv.) if, whether; now, surely not, really, then (introducing a question that expects negative answer)
- numerus (2m.) number/sum/total/rank; (superior) numerical strength/plurality; category; tally rhythm/cadence/frequency; meter/metrical foot/line; melody; exercise movements
- nummarius, -a, -um of/having to do with money; bribed with money, venal
- numquam / nunquam (adv.) at no time, never; not in any circumstances
- nuntium (2n.) message, announcement; news; notice of divorce/annulment of betrothal
- nuntius (2m.) messenger/herald/envoy; message (oral), warning; report; messenger's speech
- nuper (adv.) recently, not long ago; in recent years/our own time
- nusquam (adv.) nowhere; on no occasion
- obdormio (4) fall asleep
- obliviscor (3) oblitus forget (+ gen.)
- obscurus, -a, -um dim, dark, obscure; dusky, shadowy, only faintly/dimly seen; dingy; gloomy; not/barely visible, hidden from sight; imperceptible; muted/muffled, inaudible; little known, undistinguished/insignificant/ humble/obscure (person); secret; not open; vague/uncertain/dim/faint, poorly known; unclear; incomprehensible

- obstupefacio (3/4) obstupefeci, obstupefactus strike dumb (w/powerful emotion)/stun/daze/paralyze; befuddle/stupefy (w/drink)
- occido (3) occidi, occisus kill, murder, slaughter, slay; cut/knock down; weary, be the death/ruin of
- occultus, -a, -um hidden, secret; [in occulto = secretly]
- occupo (1) seize; gain; overtake; capture, occupy; attack
- octavus -a -um eighth
- oculus (2m.) eye
- offendo (3) offendi, offensus offend, give offense (to); displease/annoy/vex; trouble/upset, hurt (feelings); strike/knock against; bump into; stumble upon; check, stop short; spoil/harm; come upon, meet, find, encounter, be faced with; run aground; violate/wrong
- officium (2n.) duty, obligation; kindness; service, office
- ominor (1) forebode, presage
- omnino (adv.) entirely, altogether; [after negatives/with numerals = at all/in all]
- operculum (2n.) lid, cover
- operor (1) labor, toil, work; perform (religious service), attend, serve; devote oneself
- opprimo (3) oppressi, oppressus press down; suppress; overthrow; crush, overwhelm, fall upon, oppress
- opus, operis (3n.) need; work; fortifications (pl.), works; [opus est = is useful, beneficial]
- orbis, orbis (3m.) circle; territory/region; sphere; [orbis terrarum = world/(circle of lands)]
- ordinarius, -a, -um regular, ordinary
- ordino (1) order/arrange, set in order; adjust, regulate; compose; ordain/appoint
- ordo, ordinis (3m.) row, order/rank; succession; series; class; bank (oars); order (of monks) (Bee)
- ortus (4m.) rising (sun/star); sunrise, daybreak, dawn, east; the East; beginning/dawning; birth; ancestry; coming into being; source; springing up (wind)
- os, oris (3n.) mouth, speech, expression; face; pronunciation
- oscito / oscitor (1) gape; yawn
- osculum (2n.) kiss; mouth; lips; orifice; mouthpiece (of a pipe)
- ostium (2n.) doorway; front door; starting gate; entrance (underworld); (river) mouth
- paene (adv.) nearly, almost; mostly
- paenitentia (1f.) regret (for act); change of mind/attitude; repentance/contrition (Def); penance
- palliatus, -a, -um clad in a pallium; (i.e. as a Greek, not togatus);.
- pallium (2n.) cover, coverlet; Greek cloak
- par, paris (3n.) pair, set of two; conjugal pair; pair of associates/adversaries/contestants
- paries, -ietis (3m.) wall, house wall
- paro (1) prepare; furnish/supply/provide; produce; obtain/get; buy; raise; put up; plan
- pars, partis (3f.) part, region; share; direction; portion, piece; party, faction, side; role (of actor); office/function/duty (usu. pl.); [centesima pars = 1% monthly]
- partim (adv.) partly, for the most part; mostly
- parvulus, -a, -um very small, very young; unimportant; slight, petty [dimin. of parvus]

- parvus, -a, -um small, little, cheap; unimportant; (in superlative) smallest, least
- patior (3/4) passus suffer; allow; undergo, endure; permit
- paucus, -a, -um little, small in quantity/extent; few (usu. pl.); just a few; small number of
- paulum (adv.) little/bit; to a small extent, somewhat; only a small amount/short while
- paulus, -a, -um little; small; (only a) small amount/quantity of/little bit of
- pavimentum (2n.) pavement
- pendeo (2) pependi, - hang, hang down; depend; [pendeo ab ore = hang upon the lips, listen attentively]
- percrebresco (3) percrebrui, - become very frequent, become very widespread
- perficio (3/4) perfeci, perfectus complete, finish; execute; bring about, accomplish; do thoroughly
- peritus, -a, -um skilled, skillful; experienced, expert; with gen
- permitto (3) permisi, permissus let through; let go through; relinquish; permit, allow; entrust; hurl
- permuto (1) exchange (for); swap
- perpaucus, -a, -um very few (pl.); select
- perplexus, -a, -um entangled, muddled; intricate, cryptic; confused
- perscrutor (1) search/look though; search high and low; study/investigate carefully
- persono (1) personui, personitus make loud/continuous/pervasive noise/loud music; ring/resound; chant/shout out
- perspicillum (2n.) lense for viewing something; spectacles; glasses
- persuadeo (2) persuasi, persuasus persuade, convince (+ dat.)
- pertineo (2) pertinui, pertentus reach; extend; relate to; concerns, pertain to
- perturbo (1) confuse, throw into confusion; disturb, perturb, trouble; alarm
- pervenio (4) perveni, perventus come to; reach; arrive
- pes, pedis (3m.) foot; [pedem referre = to retreat]
- peto (3) petivi, petitus attack; aim at; desire; beg, entreat, ask (for); reach towards, make for
- Petunia (1f.)
- pistrinum (2n.) mill/bakery; (as a place of punishment of slaves or of drudgery)
- planeta (1f.) planet
- plerusque very many, a great part, the most, most (rare in sg.) [neut. acc. sg. used as adv. —generally, commonly; mostly, for the most part; often, frequently]
- pluvia (1f.) rain, shower
- poculum (2n.) cup, bowl, drinking vessel; drink/draught; social drinking (pl.); drink
- pomeridianus, -a, -um post-meridian; in the afternoon
- Pomfrey (indecl.)
- porrigo (3) porrexi, porrectus stretch out, extend
- posterus (2m.) descendants (pl.); posterity, future generations/ages; the future; successors
- postulo (1) demand, claim; require; ask/pray for
- potestas, -atis (3f.) power, rule, force; strength, ability; chance, opportunity
- potio, -onis (3f.) drinking, drink

potius (adv.) — rather, more, preferably

Potter, Potteri (2m.)

prae (prep.) — before, in front; in view of, because of (+ abl.)

praeclarus, -a, -um - very clear; splendid; famous; bright, illustrious; noble, distinguished

praesum, praeesse, praefui, praefuturus – be in charge/control/head (of) (w. dat.); take the lead (in); be present (at)

praeter (prep. + acc.) — besides, except, contrary to; beyond (rank), in front of, before; more than

- praetereo, praeterire, praeterivi, praeteritus pass/go by; disregard/neglect/omit/miss; surpass/excel; go overdue; pass over
- praetervolo (1) fly past; slip by
- prandium (2n.) lunch
- prior, prioris ahead, in front, leading; previous, earlier, preceding, prior; former; basic; [lux prior = headlight]

prius (adv.) - earlier, before, previously, first

priusquam (conj.) - before; until; sooner than

pro (less correctly proh) (interj.) — Oh! [an exclamation of wonder or lamentation (+ nom. or acc. of exclamation)]

- procul (adv.) away; at distance, far off
- professor, -oris (3m./f.) professor
- proficiscor (3) profectus depart, set out; proceed
- prope (adv.) near, nearly; close by; almost
- propinquus (2m.) relative
- propinquus, -a, -um near, neighboring

proprius, -a, -um — own, very own; individual; special, particular, characteristic

prospicio (3/4) prospexi, prospectus — foresee; see far off; watch for, provide for, look out for

prosum, prodesse, profui, profuturus – be useful, be advantageous, benefit, profit (+ dat.)

proximus, -a, -um - nearest/closest/next; most recent, immediately preceding, last; most/very like

prudens, -entis - aware, skilled; sensible, prudent; farseeing; experienced

- prudentia (1f.) discretion; good sense, wisdom; prudence; foresight
- puer, pueri (2m.) boy, lad, young man; servant; (male) child; [a puere = from boyhood]

pulcher, pulchra, pulchrum - pretty; beautiful; handsome; noble, illustrious

pulso (1) — beat; pulsate

- punctum (2n.) point; dot/spot; small hole/puncture; pin prick; sting; vote/tick; tiny amount; point; full-stop; period (sign of punctuation)
- purpureus, -a, -um purple, dark red
- puto (1) think, believe, suppose, hold; reckon, estimate, value; clear up, settle
- quadratus, -a, -um squared, square-set

quaero (3) quaesivi, quaesitus - search for, seek, strive for; obtain; ask, inquire, demand

quamvis (conj.) — however much; although (+ subjunctive)

- quasi (conj.) as if, just as if, as though; as it were; about
- quidam, quaedam, quoddam [quiddam subst.] a certain, a certain one; (as subst.) somebody, something
- quidem (adv.) indeed (postpositive), certainly, even, at least; ne ... quidem not ... even
- quin (conj.) so that not, without; that not; but that; that; [quin etiam = moreover]
- quinque (indecl.) five
- quintus, -a, -um fifth
- quisnam, quidnam (pron.) who/what, tell me?; just who/what?
- quisquam, quicquam/quidquam any (single) person/thing; anyone/anything; any one (person/thing)
- quivis, quaevis, quidvis whoever it be, whom you please; any whatever
- quod (conj.) because, as far as, insofar as; [quod si = but if]
- quodnisi (conj.) but if not; and if not; (introduces conditional); (quodnisi = quod nisi)
- quomodo (adv.) how, in what way; just as
- quoque (adv.) likewise/besides/also/too; not only; even/actually; (after word emphasized)
- rapidus, -a, -um rapid, swift
- ratio, -onis (3f.) account, reckoning, invoice; plan; prudence; method; reasoning; rule; regard
- receptaculum (2n.) receptacle; place of refuge, shelter
- reclinatorius, -a, -um reclining [Neo-Latin: cf. reclinatorium (2n.) back (of a couch); chariot seat]
- recta (adv.) directly, straight
- rectus, -a, -um right, proper; straight; honest
- reddo (3) reddidi, redditus return; restore; deliver; hand over, pay back, render, give back; translate
- redeo, redire, redivi, reditus return, go back, give back; fall back on, revert to; respond, pay back
- refero, referre, rettuli, relatus bring/carry back/again/home; move/draw/force back, withdraw; go back, return; report (on), bring back news; record/enter; propose/open debate; assign/count; give/pay back, render, tender; restore; redirect; revive, repeat; recall
- regio, -onis (3f.) area, region; neighborhood; district, country; direction
- rego (3) rexi, rectus rule, guide; manage, direct
- reliquus, -a, -um rest of/remaining/available/left; surviving; future/further; yet to be/owed
- reluctor (1) resist, struggle against, make opposition
- remotus, -a, -um remote; distant, far off; removed, withdrawn; removed/freed from
- reor (2) ratus think, regard; deem; suppose, believe, reckon
- reperio (4) repperi, repertus discover, learn; light on; find/obtain/get; find out/to be, get to know; invent
- repono (3) reposui, repositus put back; restore; store; repeat
- resideo (2) resedi, resessus sit down/on/in; settle; be perched; remain seated/idle/fixed/in place; squat; abate/subside; be left over/retained, persist/stay; fall back; be encamped
- respicio (3/4) respecti, respectus look back at; gaze at; consider; respect; care for, provide for
- respondeo (2) respondi, responsus answer
- retro (adv.) backwards, back, to the rear; behind, on the back side; back (time), formerly

- revertor (3) reversus turn back, go back, return; recur
- revolvo (3) revolvi, revolutus throw back, roll back
- rictus (4m.) jaws; open mouth
- rideo (2) risi, risus laugh at (+ dat.), laugh; ridicule
- ridiculus, -a, -um laughable, funny, comic, amusing; absurd, silly, ridiculous
- rigidus, -a, -um stiff, hard; stern; rough
- robustus, -a, -um of oak; hard/firm/solid; hardy/robust/durable, able to resist change; valiant; physically mature/grown up; mature in taste/judgment; strong/powerful in arms
- rogo(1) ask, ask for; invite; introduce
- rota (1f.) wheel
- rumor, -oris (3m.) hearsay, rumor, gossip; reputation; shouting
- rumpo (3) rupi, ruptus break; destroy
- rursus (adv.) turned back, backward; on the contrary/other hand, in return, in turn, again
- sacculus (2m.) little bag (as a filter for wine); purse; sachet
- saeps, saepis (3f.) hedge; fence; anything planted/erected to form surrounding barrier
- saltem (adv.) at least, anyhow, in all events; (on to more practical idea); even, so much as
- sane (adv.) reasonably, sensibly; certainly, truly; however; yes, of course
- scilicet (adv.) one may know, certainly; of course
- scintillo (1) send out sparks
- scio (4) scivi, scitus know, understand
- scorteus, -a, -um of hide/hides, leather
- scriba (1f.) scribe, clerk
- scribo (3) scripsi, scriptus write; compose
- scrutor (1) search/probe/examine carefully/thoroughly; explore/scan/scrutinize/investigate
- secretum (2n.) secret, mystic rite, haunt
- secretus, -a, -um separate, apart (from); private, secret; remote; hidden
- secundum (prep.) after; according to; along/next to, following/immediately after, close behind (+ acc.)
- secundus (2m.) a second, an instant [Neo-Latin]
- sedeo (2) sedi, sessus sit, remain; settle; encamp
- sedes, sedis (3f.) seat; home, residence; settlement, habitation; chair
- sella (1f.) seat (usu. no back/arms), stool, chair; chair of magistrate/office/teacher; sedan/carrying chair; toilet seat, stool; work-stool; coach/wagon seat; saddle
- semel (adv.) one time, on one occasion
- semicirculatus, -a, -um semicircular (Neo-Latin)
- senior, -oris [comparative of senex, senis aged, old]
- sententia (1f.) opinion, feeling, way of thinking; thought, meaning, sentence/period; purpose
- sentio (4) sensi, sensus perceive, feel, experience; think, realize, see, understand

- separo (1) divide, distinguish; separate
- sermo, -onis (3m.) conversation, discussion; rumor; diction; speech; talk; the word
- serus, -a, -um late; too late; slow, tardy; after the expected/proper time; at a late hour
- sessorium (2n.) chair; residence, dwelling, habitation [living-room]
- severus, -a, -um stern, strict, severe; grave, austere; weighty, serious; unadorned, plain
- sibilo (1) hiss; hiss at
- sicut (conj. / adv.) as, just as; like; in same way; as if; as it certainly is; as it were
- sidus, sideris (3n.) star; constellation; tempest
- signum (2n.) battle standard; indication; seal; sign, proof; signal; image, statue
- silens, -entis silent, still
- silentium (2n.) silence
- similis, -e like, similar, resembling [+ dat. or gen.]
- simulo (1) imitate, copy; pretend (to have/be); look like; simulate; counterfeit; feint
- sinister, -tra, -trum left, improper, adverse; inauspicious
- sinus (4m.) curved or bent surface; bending, curve, fold; bosom, lap; bay

Sirius (2m.)

- situs, -a, -um laid up, stored; positioned, situated; centered (on)
- smaragdinus, -a, -um emerald-green
- societas, -atis (3f.) society; alliance/partnership; trading company; fellowship, communion; joint pursuit/enjoyment/possession; connection, affinity; conjugal union
- sol, solis (3m.) sun
- solamen, solaminis (3n.) source of comfort, solace
- soleo (2) solitus sum be in the habit of; become accustomed to
- solitus, -a, -um usual, customary
- sollicito (1) disturb, worry; stir up, arouse, agitate, incite
- sollicitus, -a, -um concerned, worried; upset, troubled, disturbed, anxious, apprehensive
- solum (2n.) bottom, ground, floor; soil, land
- solum (adv.) only/just/merely/barely/alone
- solus, -a, -um only, single; lonely; alone, having no companion/friend/protector; unique
- solutus, -a, -um unbound, released; free, at large; unrestrained, profligate; lax, careless
- solvo (3) solvi, solutus loosen, release, unbind, untie, free; open; set sail; scatter; pay off/back
- somnolentia (1f.) drowsiness, sleepiness
- somnus (2m.) sleep
- sonitus (4m.) noise, loud sound
- sorbillo (1) sip
- sordes, sordis (3f.) filth, dirt, uncleanness, squalor; meanness, stinginess; humiliation, baseness
- soror, -oris (3f.) sister; (applied also to half sister, sister-in-law, and mistress)

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- spatium (2n.) space; area/expanse, room (for); intervening space, gap/interval; length/width; race course, lap, circuit; closed way/walk, turn; track (planet); act of play; interval, time, extent, period, term; duration; distance; area; size; bulk
- spectator, -oris (3m.) spectator
- specto (1) observe, watch, look at, see; test; consider
- speculum (2n.) mirror, looking glass, reflector; copy, imitation
- sperno (3) sprevi, spretus scorn, despise, spurn
- spero (1) hope for; trust; look forward to; hope
- splendeo (2) splendui, - shine/gleam/glitter, be bright/radiant/resplendent (white/color)/distinguished
- splendidus, -a, -um splendid, glittering
- st (interj.) hush! hist!
- statio, -onis (3f.) outpost, picket; station; watch
- statua (1f.) statue; image
- sternutamentum (2n.) a sneezing, a sneeze
- stomachosus, -a, -um irritable, short tempered
- stridulus, -a, -um whizzing, hissing
- strix, strigis (3f.) furrow, channel, grove, flute; screech owl (bird of ill omen); vampire/evil spirit (sucks children's blood); small nugget
- stultus, -a, -um foolish, stupid
- subduco (3) subduxi, subductus lead up, carry off; transfer; haul
- subito (adv.) suddenly, unexpectedly; at once, at short notice, quickly; in no time at all
- subitus, -a, -um sudden; rash, unexpected
- submissus, -a, -um stooping; quiet
- subrideo (2) subrisi, subrisus smile
- subterraneus, -a, -um under the ground, subterranean
- subtilis, -e fine-spun, fine; slender, delicate, exact; minutely thorough; strict, literal
- succurro (3) succurri, succursus run to the aid of, help; occur to [+ dat.]
- sudarium (2n.) handkerchief, napkin
- sufficio (3/4) suffeci, suffectus be sufficient, suffice; stand up to; be capable/qualified; provide, appoint
- summoveo (2) summovi, summotus remove; drive off, dislodge; expel; ward off; keep at a distance; bar/debar
- sumo (3) sumpsi, sumptus take up; begin; suppose, assume; select; purchase; exact (punishment); obtain
- super (prep.) over (space), above, upon, in addition to; during (time); concerning; beyond
- superbia (1f.) arrogance, pride, haughtiness
- supersum, superesse superfui, superfuturus be left over; survive; be in excess/superfluous (to); remain to be performed
- supervolo (1) -fly over
- surgo (3) surrexi, surrectus rise, lift; grow
- sursum (adv.) up, on high

- suscipio (3/4) suscept, susceptus undertake; support; accept, receive, take up
- suspicio (3/4) suspexi, suspectus look up to; admire; mistrust, suspect
- suspicor (1) mistrust, suspect; suppose
- susurro (1) -, mutter, whisper, hum, buzz, murmur
- susurrus (2m.) whisper, whispered report; soft rustling sound
- tabulatum (2n.) floor, story; layer, row; tier formed by the horizontal branches of a tree
- taceo (2) tacui, tacitus be silent; pass over in silence; leave unmentioned, be silent about something
- tacitus, -a, -um silent, secret [< taceo]
- talaris, -e of the ankle/heel; reaching/stretching to the ankles
- talis, -e such; so great; so excellent; of such kind
- tandem (adv.) finally; at last, in the end; after some time, eventually; at length
- tango (3) tetigi, tactus touch, strike; border on, influence; mention
- tantum (adv.) so much, so far; hardly, only
- teanus, -a, -um of or associated with tea (Neo-Latin)
- Ted (indecl.)
- tegumentum (2n.) covering/cover/protection; clothing; body armor; skin/shell/husk (animal/fruit), book-cover
- telephonicus, -a, -um telephonic; of or associated with the telephone [modern; uncommon]
- telephonium (2n.) telephone (Neo-Latin)
- tenebra (1f.) darkness (pl.), obscurity; night; dark corner; ignorance; concealment; gloom
- tenebrosus, -a, -um dark, gloomy
- terebra (1f.) drill
- tergo (3) tersi, tersus rub, wipe; wipe off, wipe dry; clean, cleanse (sometimes tergeo)
- tergum (2n.) back, rear; reverse/far side; outer covering/surface; [terga vertere = flee]
- tete emphatic form of te
- theanus, -a, -um see: teanus, -a, -um
- theca (1f.) case, box; that which encloses, envelope/cover/hull/sheath; vagina; suitcase
- timeo (2) timui, fear, dread, be afraid (ne + subjunctive = lest; ut or ne non + subjunctive = that ... not)
- timor, -oris (3m.) fear; dread
- tollo (3) sustuli, sublatus lift, raise; destroy; remove, steal; take/lift up/away
- torvus, -a, -um pitiless/grim; fierce/stern/harsh/savage/dreadful; staring/piercing/wild (eye)
- totus, -a, -um whole, all, entire, total, complete; every part; all together/at once
- trado (3) tradidi, traditus hand over, surrender; deliver; bequeath; relate
- tranquillus, -a, -um quiet, calm
- trans (prep. + acc.) across, over; beyond; on the other side; (only local relations)
- transatlanticus, -a, -um transatlantic, from across the Atlantic, of a sort associated with a society that lies across the Atlantic [Neo-Latin]
- transeo, transire, transivi, transitus go over, cross

transgredior (3) transgressus - cross, go/move/travel over/across; go to other side; change allegiance/policy

- tremo (3) tremui, - tremble, shake, shudder at
- trepidus, -a, -um nervous, jumpy, agitated; perilous, alarming, frightened; boiling, foaming

tres, tria - three

- tristis, -e sad, sorrowful; gloomy
- tum (adv.) then, next; besides; at that time; [cum ... tum = not only ... but also]
- tumultuor (1) make a commotion/disturbance/armed rising; scrap, scrimmage; be in confusion
- tunica (1f.) undergarment, shirt, tunic
- turba (1f.) commotion, uproar, turmoil, tumult, disturbance; crowd, mob, multitude
- tussis, tussis (3f.) cough
- ubique (adv.) anywhere, everywhere
- ululatus (4m.) howling (dogs/wolves), wailing; shrieking (defiance); yelling (grief/distress)
- ululo (1) howl, yell, shriek; celebrate or proclaim with howling
- umerus (2m.) upper arm, shoulder
- umidus, -a, -um damp, moist, dank, wet, humid
- unde (adv.) from where, whence, from what or which place; from which; from whom
- undecim (indecl.) eleven
- usquam (adv.) anywhere, in any place; to any place
- usque (adv.) all the way, right on; all the time, continuously, at every point, always
- usus (4m.) use, enjoyment; experience, skill, advantage; custom
- uterque, utraque, utrumque each (of two), either, each one, one and the other, one as well as the other, both (applied to two subjects regarded severally, while *ambo* regards the two as a pair)
- utor (3) usus use, make use of, enjoy; enjoy the friendship of (+ abl.)
- vaco (1) be empty; be vacant; be idle; be free from, be unoccupied
- valedico (3) valedixi, valedictus say goodbye
- valeo (2) valui, valitus be strong/powerful/influential/healthy; prevail; [vale = goodbye/farewell]
- vas, vasis (3n.) vessel/dish; vase; pack/kit; utensil/instrument/tool; equipment/apparatus (pl.)
- vastus, -a, -um huge, vast; monstrous
- vehiculum (2n.) carriage, vehicle
- veho (3) vexi, vectus bear, carry, convey; (in passive) ride, sail
- vellico (1) pinch, nip; criticize carpingly
- venia (1f.) favor, kindness; pardon; permission; indulgence
- venor (1) hunt
- verbum (2n.) word; proverb; [verba dare alicui = cheat/deceive someone]
- verro (3) verri, versus sweep clean; sweep together; sweep (to the ground); skim, sweep; sweep along
- versor (1) move about; live, dwell; be
- verus, -a, -um true, real, genuine, actual; properly named; well founded; right, fair, proper

vespertinus, -a, -um - evening

vestigium (2n.) — step, track; trace; footstep

vestio (4) vestivi, vestitus - clothe

vestis, vestis (3f.) - garment, clothing, blanket; clothes; robe

vexo (1) - shake, jolt, toss violently; annoy, trouble, harass, plague, disturb, vex

via (1f.) - way, road, street; journey

vigilo (1) – remain awake, be awake; watch; provide for, care for by watching, be vigilant

villosus, -a, -um — shaggy

vivo (3) vixi, victus — be alive, live; survive; reside

vix (adv.) - hardly, scarcely, barely, only just; with difficulty, not easily; reluctantly

Voldemort, -mortis (3m.)

volito (1) – fly about, hover over

volo (1) - fly

- volvo (3) volvi, volutus roll, cause to roll; travel in circle/circuit; bring around/about; revolve; envelop, wrap up; unroll (scroll); recite, reel off; turn over (in mind); roll along/forward; (passive) move sinuously (snake); grovel, roll on ground
- vox, vocis (3f.) voice, tone, expression

vulgaris, -e - usual, common, commonplace, everyday; of the common people; shared by all

vulnero (1) — wound/injure/harm, pain/distress; inflict wound on; damage (things/interest of)

vultus (4m.) - face, expression; looks